CHAPTER 5

Completing the accounting cycle

CONTENTS

Demonstration problem

- 5.1 Preparation of worksheet, financial statements and closing entries
- 5.2 Preparation of worksheet, financial statements and closing entries
- 5.3 The complete accounting cycle

DEMONSTRATION PROBLEM

The unadjusted trial balance for J. Meadows, Solicitor at the end of the current year is presented below.

J. MEADOWS, SOLICITOR Unadjusted Trial Balance as at 31 December 2003		
Account title	Debit	Credit
Cash at bank Accounts receivable Prepaid rent Prepaid insurance Office supplies inventory Office equipment Accumulated depreciation—office equipment Accounts payable Unearned fees Bills payable Jane Meadows, Capital Jane Meadows, Drawings Fees revenue Salary expense Rent expense Telephone expense Research expense Travel expense	\$ 9880 4310 1500 1320 1280 4000 36000 25200 5000 2490 4310 1860 \$97150	\$ 2 400 630 1 800 3 000 10 000 79 320 \$ 97 150

Additional information needed to adjust the accounts is:

- 1. The office supplies inventory determined by physical count was \$620.
- 2. The balance in the Prepaid Rent account was for 3 months' rent paid on 1 November.
- 3. Unpaid salaries earned by employees amounted to \$1300.
- 4. Insurance expired during the period, \$600.
- 5. The balance in the Unearned Fees account consisted of advance payments of \$700 for law services to be performed next year. The remaining advance payments were generated in this period.
- 6. Estimated depreciation on office equipment, \$800.
- 7. Accrued interest on bills payable due on 15 January was \$210.
- 8. Travel expenses incurred by employees but unpaid were \$220.

Required:

- A. Prepare a 10-column worksheet.
- B. Prepare closing entries.
- C. Prepare any reversing entries.



Solution to demonstration problem

A.

J. MEADOWS, SOLICITOR Worksheet

for the year ended 31 December 2003

	Unadjus bala		Adjust	ments	Adjuste bala		Statem finar perform	ncial	Statem financial	
Account title	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit
Cash at Bank	9 880				9 880				9880	
Accounts Receivable	4310				4 3 1 0				4310	
Prepaid Rent	1 500			(b) 1 000	500				500	
Prepaid Insurance	1 320			(d) 600	720				720	
Office Supplies Inventory	1 280			(a) 660	620				620	
Office Equipment	4 000				4 000				4 000	
Accumulated Depreciation-										
Office Equipment		2 400		(f) 800		3 200				3 200
Accounts Payable		630				630				630
Unearned Fees		1 800	(e) 1 100			700				700
Bills Payable		3 000				3 000				3 000
Jane Meadows, Capital		10 000				10 000				10 000
Jane Meadows, Drawings	36 000				36 000				36 000	
Fees Revenue		79 320		(e) 1 100		80 420		80 420		
Salary Expense	25 200		(c) 1 300		26 500		26 500			
Rent Expense	5 000		(b) 1 000		6 000		6 000			
Telephone Expense	2 490				2 490		2 490			
Research Expense	4 3 1 0				4 3 1 0		4 3 1 0			
Travel Expense	1 860		(h) 220		2 080		2 080			
	97 150	97 150								
Office Supplies Expense			(a) 660		660		660			
Salaries Payable			(a) 000	(c) 1 300		1 300				1 300
Insurance Expense			(d) 600	(c) 1 300	600		600			
Depreciation Expense—			(a) 000							
Office Equipment			(f) 800		800		800			
Interest Expense			(g) 210		210	210	210			
Interest Payable			(g) 210	(g) 210		220				210
Travel Expense Payable				(h) 220						220
Tare. Expense rajuste			5 890	5 890	99 680	99 680	43 650	80 420	56 030	19 260
Not anote for the new 1			5 890	5 890	99 080		36770	80 420	20 030	36 770
Net profit for the period										
							80 420	80 420	56 030	56 030



B.

200	3	Closing entries			
Dec.	31	Fees Revenue Profit and Loss Summary To close the revenue account.	80 420	80 420	
	31	Profit and Loss Summary Salary Expense Rent Expense Telephone Expense Research Expense Travel Expense Office Supplies Expense Insurance Expense Depreciation Expense Office Equipment Interest Expense To close the expense accounts.	43 650	26 500 6 000 2 490 4 310 2 080 660 600	
	31	Profit and Loss Summary Jane Meadows, Capital To close the Profit and Loss Summary account.	36 770	36 770	
	31	Jane Meadows, Capital Jane Meadows, Drawings To close the Drawings account.	36 000	36 000	

C.

200-	4	Reversing entries		
Jan.	1	Salaries Payable Salaries Expense To reverse accrued salaries.	1 300	1 300
	1	Interest Payable Interest Expense To reverse accrued interest.	210	210
	1	Travel Expense Payable Travel Expense To reverse accrued travel expenses.	220	220



ADDITIONAL PROBLEMS

Problem 5.1 Preparation of worksheet, financial statements and closing entries

The ledger of Dr David Blaxland, General Practitioner, contains the following accounts and account balances on 30 June 2003.

Account	Debit	Credit
Cash at Bank Accounts Receivable Supplies Inventory Land Building Accumulated Depreciation—Building Medical Equipment Accumulated Depreciation—Medical Equipment Accounts Payable Unearned Consultation Fees Mortgage Payable D. Blaxland, Capital D. Blaxland, Drawings Consultation Fees Earned Insurance Expense Salaries Expense Electricity Expense Interest Expense	\$ 4800 9 260 1 140 25 600 146 000 13 500 52 780 1 660 87 940 760 2 090 1 740	\$ 43 800 6 420 7 960 1 560 88 600 42 070 156 860
Telephone Expense	\$347 270 ———	\$347 270

The following account titles are included in the chart of accounts:

Prepaid Insurance Depreciation Expense Telephone Expense Payable Interest Payable

Supplies Expense

The following additional information is also available:

- 1. According to a physical inventory count, supplies totalling \$310 are on hand at 30 June.
- 2. The balance in the Unearned Consultation Fees account includes \$160 earned for services rendered in the last week of June.
- 3. Estimated depreciation on the medical equipment is \$2480. Depreciation on the building is \$7300.
- 4. A 6-month insurance policy was purchased on 1 March for \$900.
- 5. The June monthly mortgage payment of \$900 has not been paid or recorded. In each payment, \$190 is attributable to interest.
- 6. The June telephone account for \$136 is unrecorded.

Required:

- A. Prepare a 10-column worksheet for the year ended 30 June 2003.
- B. Prepare a statement of financial performance, a statement of owner's equity and a statement of financial position.
- C. Journalise the closing entries.



Solution

DR DAVID BLAXLAND, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER Worksheet for the year ended 30 June 2003

	Ilnadinsted trial balance	rial halance	Adinst	Adinstments	Adinsted to	Adinsted trial balance	Statement	Statement of financial	Statement of financial	f financial
			nen fox /	3	ימן מזכע נו	Daiaile.	perfor	performance	posi	position
Account title	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit
Cash at Bank	4 800				4 800				4 800	
Accounts Receivable	9 2 6 0				9 2 6 0				9 260	
Supplies Inventory	1140			(1)830	310				310	
Land	25 600				25 600				25 600	
Building	146000				146000				146 000	
Acc. Depr. Building		43 800		(3)7 300		51 100				51 100
Medical Equipment	13 500				13 500				13 500	
Accum. Depr. Equipment		6 4 2 0		(3)2 480		8 900				8 900
Accounts Payable		0967				096 L				096 /
Unearned Consultation Fees		1 560	(2) 160			1 400				1 400
Mortgage Payable		88 600				88 600				88 600
D. Blaxland - Capital		42070				42 070				42 070
D. Blaxland - Drawings	52780				52 780				52 780	
Consultation Fees Revenue		156860		(2) 160		157 020		157 020		
Insurance Expense	1 660			(4) 300	1360		1 360			
Salaries Expense	87 940				87 940		87 940			
Electricity Expense	092				092		092			
Interest Expense	2 090		(5)190		2 280		2 280			
Telephone Expense	1740		(6) 136		1876		1 876			
	347 270	347 270								
Supplies Expense			(1) 830		830		830			
Depr. Exp. Building			(3)7 300		7 300		7 300			
Depr. Exp Equipment			(3)2 480		2 480		2 480			
Prepaid Insurance			(4) 300		300				300	
Interest Payable				(5) 190		190				190
Telephone Expense Payable				(6) 136		136				136
			11 396	11 396	357376	357 376	104 826	157 020	252 550	200 356
Net profit for the year							52 194			52 194
								157 020	252 550	252 550



B:

DAVID BLAXLAND, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER Statement of Financial Performance for the year ended 30 June 2003

	Statement of Financ			
REVENUE:	for the year ended	30 June 200)3	
KEVENUE.	Consultation fees revenue			\$157 020
EXPENSES:	Consultation ICCs ICVCnuc			ψ137 U2U
LM LIVOLO.	Supplies expense		\$830	
	Depreciation expense - building		7 300	
	Depreciation expense - equipme	nt	2 480	
	Insurance expense		1 360	
	Salaries expense		87 940	
	Electricity expense		760	
	Interest expense		2 280	
	Telephone expense		<u> 1876</u>	104826
NET PROFIT	-			\$52 194
	DAVID BLAXLAND, MED	ical practi	TIONER	
	Statement of Ow			
	for the year ended		03	
	David Blaxland, Capital - 1 July	2002		\$42 070
	Net profit for the year			<u>52 194</u>
				94 264
	Drawings during the year			(<u>52 780)</u>
	David Blaxland, Capital - 30 Jun	ne 2003		<u>\$41 484</u>
	DAVID BLAXLAND, MED	ICAI DDACTI	TIONED	
	Statement of Fina			
	as at 30 Jun		1	
CURRENT AS		IC 2003		
CORRENT AS	Cash at bank		\$4 800	
	Accounts receivable		9 260	
	Prepaid insurance		300	
	Supplies inventory		<u>310</u>	\$14670
NON-CURRE			310	Ψ11070
	Land		25 600	
	Building	\$146 000		
	Less: Accum. depr building	<u>51 100</u>	94 900	
	Medical equipment	13 500		
	Less: Accum. depr equipment	<u>8 900</u>	<u>4 600</u>	<u>125 100</u>
TOTAL ASSE	ETS			<u>139 770</u>
CURRENT LI	ABILITIES:			
	Accounts payable		7 960	
	Unearned consultation fees		1 400	
	Interest payable		190	
	Telephone expense payable		136	
	Current portion of mortgage pay	able*	<u>9 230</u>	18 916
NON-CURRE	NT LIABILITIES:			B 0.000
TOTAL LIAN	Mortgage payable			<u>79 370</u>
TOTAL LIAB				98 286
NET ASSETS				<u>\$41 484</u>

D. Blaxland, Capital

OWNER'S EQUITY:

TOTAL OWNER'S EQUITY

(continued)

<u>\$41 484</u>

\$41 484



^{*}Current portion of mortgage payable = 13 months x \$710 per month.

C.

General Journal Closing entries

Consultation Fees Revenue Profit and Loss Summary To close revenue accounts.	157 020	157 020
Profit and Loss Summary	104 826	
Supplies Expense		930
Depreciation Expense - Building		7 300
Depreciation Expense - Equipment		2 480
Insurance Expense		1 360
Salaries Expense		87 940
Electricity Expense		760
Interest Expense		2 280
Telephone Expense		1876
To close expense accounts.		
Profit and Loss Summary D. Blaxland, Capital To transfer profit to capital.	52 194	52 194
D. Blaxland, Capital D. Blaxland, Drawings To close drawings to capital.	52 780	52 780



Problem 5.2

Preparation of worksheet, financial statements and closing entries

Executive Travel had the following unadjusted trial balance prepared on 30 June 2003, the end of the accounting year.

EXECUTIVE TRAVEL Unadjusted Trial Balance as at 30 June 2003	:	
Account title	Debit	Credit
Cash at bank Trade debtors Prepaid rent Office supplies inventory Office equipment Accumulated depreciation—office equipment Trade creditors Bank loan Joy Trayner, Capital Joy Trayner, Drawings Fees earned Rent expense Wages expense Telephone expense	\$ 6 900 5 340 2 800 810 17 280 26 310 7 000 19 480 2 590 \$ 88 510	\$ 6210 3940 10000 7880 60480

Consider the following information for making year-end adjustments:

- 1. Rent of \$2800 for the 4-month period beginning 1 May was paid in advance.
- 2. A physical inventory count showed supplies totalling \$290 were on hand at 30 June.
- 3. Depreciation on the office equipment is \$2320.
- 4. Interest accrued on the bank loan amounts to \$1470.

Required:

- A. Prepare a 10-column worksheet for the year ended 30 June 2003.
- B. Prepare a statement of financial performance, a statement of owner's equity and a statement of financial position.
- C. Journalise the closing entries.



Solution

A.

XECUTIVE TRAVEL
Worksheet for the year ended 30 June 2003

- T-17- T-17- W		מוממלומיר מיומו ממומור כ	Adjustifica	וובנוני	Adjusted tri	Adjusted trial balance	Statement of financial	t financial	Staetment of Inancial	T TINANCIAI
-[177]							performance	nance	position	on
Account title	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit
Cash at bank	0069				0069				0069	
Trade debtors	5340				5340				5340	
Prepaid rent	2 800			(1) 1 400	1 400				1 400	
Office supplies inventory	810			(2) 520	290				290	
Office equipment	17 280				17 280				17 280	
Accumulated deprn – office		6210		(3) 2 3 2 0		8 530				8 530
equipment										
Frade creditors		3 940				3 940				3 9 4 0
Bank loan		10 000				10 000				10 000
Joy Trayner, Capital		7 880				7 880				7 880
Joy Trayner, Drawings	26 310				26 310				26 310	
Fees earned		60 480				60 480		60 480		
Rent expense	7 000		(1) 1 400		8 400		8 400			
Wages expense	19 480				19 480		19 480			
Telephone expense	2 590				2 590		2 590			
	88 510	88 510	,							
Supplies expense			(2) 520		520		520			
Depreciation expense			(3) 2 320		2320		2 3 2 0			
Interest expense			(4) 1 470		1470		1 470			
Interest payable				(4) 1 470		1 470				1470
			5710	5710	92300	92 300	34 780	60 480	57 520	31820
	Net Profit						25 700			25 700
							60 480	60 480	57 520	57 520



B.

EXECUTIVE TRAVEL

Statement of Financial Performance for the year ended 30 June 2003

REVENUE:

	Fees earned		\$60 480
EXPENSES:			
	Supplies expense	\$520	
	Depreciation expense	2 3 2 0	
	Interest expense	1 470	
	Wages expense	19 480	
	Rent expense	8 400	
	Telephone expense	2 500	24700

Telephone expense <u>2 590</u> <u>34 780</u>
NET PROFIT \$25 700

EXECUTIVE TRAVEL

Statement of Owner's Equity for the year ended 30 June 2003

Joy Trayner, Capital - 1 July 2002	\$7 880
Net profit for the year	<u>25 700</u>
	33 580
Drawings during the year	(26 310)
Joy Trayner, Capital - 30 June 2003	\$7 270

EXECUTIVE TRAVEL Statement of Financial Position as at 30 June 2003

CURRENT ASSETS

Cash at bank	6 900
Trade Debtors	5 340
Prepaid Rent	1 400
Office Supplies inventory	<u>290</u>
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	

TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS 13 930

NON CURRENT ASSETS

Office equipment 17 280 Accumulated Deprn – Office equipment (8 530)

TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS

TOTAL ASSETS

\$22 680

CURRENT LIABILITIES

Trade creditors 3 940
Interest payable 1 470

Interest payable 1470
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 5410

NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES

Bank loan 10 000

TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 10 000

TOTAL LIABILITIES

NET ASSETS

15 410

\$7 270

OWNER'S EQUITY

Joy Trayner, Capital 7 270

TOTAL OWNER'S EQUITY \$7 270



C.

General Journal Closing Entries

1.	Fees earned Profit & Loss Summary Close revenue to Profit & Loss Summary	60 480	60 480
2.	Profit & Loss Summary Supplies expense Depreciation expense Interest expense Wages expense Rent expense Telephone expense Close expense a/c to Profit & Loss Summary	34 780	520 2 320 1 470 19 480 8 400 2 590
	Profit & Loss Summary Joy Trayner, Capital A/c Close Profit & Loss Summary to Capital A/c	25 700	25 700
4.	Joy Trayner, Capital A/c Joy Trayner, Drawings A/c Close drawings to Capital A/c	26 310	26 310



Problem 5.3 The complete accounting cycle

The post-closing trial balance of Southern Cross Consulting is shown below:

SOUTHERN CROSS CO Post-Closing Trial as at 30 June 2	Balanc		
Account title	Acct no.	Debit	Credit
Cash at bank	1100	\$ 7440	
Accounts receivable	1101	5 900	
Prepaid rent	1102	760	
Office supplies inventory	1106	820	
Furniture and equipment	1110	17 950	
Accumulated depreciation—furniture			
and equipment	1111		\$ 6080
Accounts payable	2200		3 400
Salaries payable	2201		260
N. Kelly, Capital	3000		23 130
		\$32 870	\$32870

Transactions completed during the year ended 30 June 2005 are summarised below:

- 1. Collections on accounts receivable totalled \$51820.
- 2. Consulting fees of \$55720 were receivable during the year. Clients are invoiced after their appointments and are given 30 days in which to pay.
- 3. Rent paid in advance was \$9120.
- 4. Office supplies were purchased during the year for \$110 in cash and \$260 on credit.
- 5. N. Kelly withdrew \$13 960 for private use.
- 6. Salary payments amounted to \$19 960, of which \$260 was for salaries accrued to the end of the year ending 30 June 2004.
- 7. Advertising totalling \$1900 was purchased on credit.
- 8. Electricity expense of \$2070 was paid.
- 9. Accounts payable of \$1660 were paid.

The following additional information should be considered for adjusting entries.

- 10. Unused office supplies on hand at the end of the year totalled \$420.
- 11. Depreciation on the furniture and equipment is \$2680.
- 12. Rent for 6 months of \$4560 was paid in advance on 1 August and 1 February.
- 13. Salaries earned but not paid amount to \$540.



Required:

A. Prepare the company's ledger by opening T accounts for the accounts listed in the post-closing trial balance and for the accounts listed below. Post the 30 June 2004 balances.

Account title	Account number
N. Kelly, Drawings	3301
Profit and Loss Summary	3320
Consulting Fees Revenue	4400
Salaries Expense	5500
Electricity Expense	5503
Advertising Expense	5504
Depreciation Expense	5505
Rent Expense	5512
Office Supplies Expense	5513

- B. Prepare journal entries to record the transactions completed (numbers 1–9) during 2005.
- C. Post the entries to the T accounts.
- D. Prepare a 10-column worksheet for the year ended 30 June 2005.
- E. Prepare a statement of financial performance, a statement of owner's equity and a statement of financial position.
- F. Journalise and post the adjusting entries.
- G. Journalise and post the closing entries.
- H. Prepare a post-closing trial balance.



Solution

		SOU	THERN CROSS	CONSULTIN	G		
	Cash at Ba	nk	1100	Acco	unts Receiv	vable	1101
30/6/02	7 440	(3)	9 120	30/6/02	5 900	(2)	51 820
(2)	51 820	(4)	110	(1)	55 720	Bal. c/d	9 800
		(5)	19 960		61 620		61 620
		(6)	2 070	:			
		(8)	1 660	Bal. b/d	9 800		
		(9)	13 960				
		Bal. c/d	12 380				
	59 260		59 260				
Bal. b/d	12 380						

	Prepa	aid Rent	1102		Office	Supplies In	ventory	1106
30/6/02	760	(11)	9 120	3	0/6/02	820	(12)	770
(3)	9 120	Bal. c/d	760	(4	1)	370	Bal. c/d	420
	9 880		9 880			1 190		1 190
Bal. b/d	760			В	al. b/d	420		

Furnitu	are and Ec	uipment	1110	Accum. D	epr - Furn	. & Equip.	1111
30/6/02	17 950			Bal. c/d	8 760	30/6/02	6 080
						(10)	2 680
					8 760		8 760
						Bal. b/d	8 760

Ad	ccounts Pa	yable	2200	Sa	laries Payal	ble	2201
(8)	1 660	30/6/02	3 400	(5)	260	30/6/02	260
Bal. c/d	3 900	(4)	260	Bal. c/d	540	(13)	540
		(7)	1 900		800		800
	5 560		5 560				
		Bal. b/d	3 900			Bal. b/d	540



3301

N. Kelly, Drawings

(d)	13 960	30/6/02	23 130	(9)	13 960	(d)	13 960
Bal. c/c	d 28 110	(c)	18 940				
	42 070		42 070				
		Bal. b/d	28 110				
Note: a,	b, c, and d	indicate clo	sing entries				
Pro	fit and Loss S	Summary	3320	Cons	sulting Fees R	evenue	4400
(b)	36 780	(a)	55 720	(a)	55 720	(1)	55 720
(c)	18 940						
	55 720		55 720				
	Salaries Exp	ense	5500	E	lectricity Expe	ense	5503
(5)	19 700	(b)	20 240	(6)	2 070	(b)	2 070
(13)	540						
	20 240		20 240				
ļ	Advertising Ex	pense	5504	Depr.	Exp. Furn. an	d Equip.	5505
(7)	1 900	(b)	1 900	(10)	2 680	(b)	2 680
		•			'		
	Rent Expe	nse	5512	Offi	ce Supplies Ex	kpense	5513
(11)	9 120	(b)	9 120	(12)	770	(b)	770
					I		

3000

N. Kelly, Capital

Note: a, b, c, and d indicate closing entries



В.	Ge	eneral Journal		
1.	Accounts Receivable Counselling Fees Revenue	1101 4400	55 720	55 720
	To record fees receivable for year.			
2.	Cash at Bank Accounts Receivable To record collections of receivables	1100 1101	51 820	51 820
3.	Prepaid Rent Cash at Bank	1102 1100	9 120	9 120
	To record rent paid for in advance.			
4.	Office Supplies Inventory Cash at Bank	1106 1100	370	110
	Accounts Payable	2200		260
5	To record office supplies purchased Salaries Payable	2201	260	
٦.	Salaries Expense	5500	19 700	
	Cash at Bank To record salaries paid.	1100		19 960
6.	Electricity Expense	5503	2 070	
	Cash at Bank	1100		2 070
7	To record payments for electricity.	EE04	1,000	
7.	Advertising Expense Accounts Payable	5504 2200	1 900	1 900
	To record purchase of advertising.			
8.	Accounts Payable	200	1 660	
	Cash at Bank To record payment to creditors.	100		1 660
9.	N.Kelly, Drawings	3301	13 960	
٠.	Cash at Bank	1100	13 300	13 960
	To record drawings by owner.			
E.	SOUTHERN	L CROSS CONSUI	LTING	
	Statement o	f Financial Perfor r ended 30 June	rmance	
RE	EVENUE:			
EX	Consulting fees revenue IPENSES:			\$55 720
	Salaries expense		\$20 240	
	Electricity expense		2 070	
	Advertising expense Depreciation exp.		1 900 2 680	
	Rent expense		9 120	
NE	Office supplies expense		<u>770</u>	36780 \$18940
	Statemen	I CROSS CONSUI nt of Owner's Eq r ended 30 June	uity	
	N.Kelly, Capital - 30 Jur Net profit for the year	ne 2004		\$23 130 18 940 42 070
	Drawings during the year N.Kelly, Capital - 30 Jur			(13 960) \$28 110
				(continued)



SOUTHERN CROSS CONSULTING Statement of Financial Position as at 30 June 2005

as a	it 30 June 2005		
CURRENT ASSETS:			
Cash at bank		\$12 380	
Accounts receivable		9 800	
Prepaid rent		760	
Office supplies inventor	y	<u>420</u>	\$23 360
NON-CURRENT ASSETS:		0.075	
Furniture and equipmen		8 9 7 5	4.505
Less: Acc. depr furn.	et equip.	<u>4 380</u>	4 595
TOTAL ASSETS CURRENT LIABILITIES:			<u>16 275</u>
Accounts payable		3 900	
Salaries payable		_540	4 4 4 4 0
TOTAL LIABILITIES			$\frac{-4440}{4440}$
NET ASSETS			\$28 110
1121 1100210			<u> </u>
OWNER'S EQUITY:			
N.Kelly, Capital, 30 Jun	e 2004		\$28 110
TOTAL OWNER'S EQUITY			\$28 110
			
F.			
G	eneral Journal		
Ac	ljusting entries		
10. Depr. Exp. Furn. & Equip.	5505	2 680	
Acc. Depr. Furn. & Equip.	1111	2 000	2 680
To record depreciation of assets.			
11. Rent Expense	5512	9 120	
Prepaid Rent	1102	9 120	9 120
To record expiry of rent.	1102		3 120
• •	5513	770	
12. Office Supplies Expense Office Supplies Inventory	1106	770	770
To record office supplies used.	1100		770
• •	5500	F 40	
13. Salaries Expense	5500	540	Г40
Salaries Payable To record accrued salaries.	2201		540
to record accrued salaries.			
G.			
	eneral Journal		
	Closing entries		
	-	55.700	
(a) Counselling Fees Revenue	4400	55 720	FF 720
Profit & Loss Summary To close revenue accounts.	3320		55 720
(b) Profit and Loss Summary	3320	36 780	00040
Salaries Expense	5500		20 240
Electricity Expense	5503		2 070
Advertising Expense Depr. Exp Furn & Equip	5504 5505		1 900 2 680
Rent Expense	5512		9 120
Office Supplies Expense	5513		770
To close expense accounts.	3313		770
-	2220	10.040	
(c) Profit and Loss Summary N. Kelly, Capital	3320 3000	18 940	18 940
To transfer profit to capital.	5000		10 340
•	2000	12.060	
(d) N. Kelly, Capital	3000	13 960	12.000
N. Kelly, Drawings	3301		13 960
To close drawings to capital.			



D.

SOUTHERN CROSS CONSULTING Worksheet for the year ended 30 June 2005

	Unadiusted	Unadiusted trial balance	Adiust	Adiustments Adiusted t	Adjusted tr	Adiusted trial balance	Statement of financial	of financial	Staetment of financial	of financial
							performance	nance	position	ion
Account title	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit
Cash at Bank	12380				12380				12380	
Accounts Receivable	0086				0086				0086	
Prepaid Rent	0886			(11) 9 120	092				092	
Office Supplies Inventory	1 190			(12) 770	420				420	
Furniture & Equipment	17 950				17950				17950	
Acc. Depr Furn. & Equip.		080 9		(10)2 680		8 760				8 760
Accounts Payable		3 900				3 900				3 900
N.Kelly, Capital		23 130				23 130				23 130
N.Kelly, Drawings	13960				13960				13960	
Consulting Fees Revenue		55 720				55720		55720		
Salaries Expense	19 700		(13) 540		20 240		20 240			
Electricity Expense	2 0 7 0				2070		2 0 7 0			
Advertising Expense	1 900				1 900		1 900			
	88 830	88 830								
Depr. Exp. Furn. and Equip.			(10) 2 680		2 680		2 680			
Rent Expense			(11) 9 120		9 120		9 1 2 0			
Office Supplies Expense			(12) 770		770		770			
Salaries Payable				(13) 540		540				540
			13 110	13 110	92 050	92 050	36780	55720	55 270	36 330
Net profit for the year							18940			18 940
							55720	55720	55 270	55 270
		-	-	_	_					



H.

FAMILY COUNSELLING SERVICE Post Closing Trial Balance as at 30 June 2005

us ut 30 tune 2003		
	Debit	Credit
Cash at bank	\$12 380	
Accounts receivable	9 800	
Prepaid rent	760	
Office supplies inventory	420	
Furniture & equipment	17 950	
Accumulated depreciation.		\$8 760
Accounts payable		3 900
Salaries payable		540
N.Kelly, Capital		28 110
	\$41 310	\$41 310

